PE/KSTONE

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Food and Beverage Industry Insight

September 2017

Food and Beverage M&A Update

Food and Beverage categories continue to be active in M&A activity

For 2017 YTD, total U.S. F&B announced transactions of 273 deals are on track to exceed 2016 record levels of 380

Select Recent Notable Publicly Announced U.S. M&A Transactions

| Date | Status | Target | Transaction Size | Buyer |
|----------|------------------|--|---------------------|--|
| Sep-2017 | PE^KSTONE Closed | LABRIOLA ASTRAK SEENS | Undisclosed | SNACK FOODS ——————————————————————————————————— |
| Dec-2016 | PEAKSTONE Closed | Peppergax Grill FAMOUS PHILLIES & MORE | Undisclosed | TAAssociates |
| Mar-2016 | PEAKSTONE Closed | CLEARBROOK A FARMS | Undisclosed | GLENCOE THE |
| Jun-2017 | Announced | WHÔLE FOODS MARKET | \$14.62 billion | amazon |

Labriola sold to J&J Snack Foods



Peakstone served as exclusive financial advisor to Labriola Baking Company, in connection with its sale to J&J Snack Foods, Corp., a leader and innovator in the snack food industry with a \$2.4 billion public market capitalization. The transaction is Peakstone's fifth closed sale in 2017 to a multi-billion public company and represents our ability to access large strategic buyers on behalf of our clients.

Labriola Baking Company is a premium baker of breads and artisan soft pretzels, located in Alsip, IL. Labriola Baking began in 1993 as a local delivery bakery in the Chicago suburbs and grew into a nationwide provider of superior prebaked breads, rolls, and soft pretzels for retail instore bakery and foodservice outlets. The company was sold by an investor group that was led by Plaza Belmont of Kansas City, which focuses on food related investment.

J&J Snack Foods manufactures and distributes nutritional and affordable branded niche snack foods and beverages to foodservice and retail supermarket outlets nationwide. Jerry Law, J&J's Senior Vice President, commented, "Labriola was built upon high quality, authentic products. We have been a longtime admirer and we're eager to have Labriola join our J&J Snack Foods family of brands and bakeries. We look forward to marrying Labriola's quality product offerings with our current portfolio, thus providing additional opportunities for our customers and consumers."

Peakstone's dedicated Food & Beverage industry team executed a highly targeted marketing process that resulted in a rapid mandate-to-close timeline. This group completes numerous transactions in the F&B sector each year.

Terms of the transaction were not disclosed.

Expect Significant Impact from Amazon's Whole Foods Acquisition



- Amazon and Whole Foods will change and shape the future of "Big Food", traditional retail grocery, and many other industries
- Signals the first acquisition of a major online company buying a major offline company
- The next generation of grocery shopping will be a hybrid approach of purchasing online and in-store
- Multi-channel and technology strategy will matter more than ever
- Online grocery is driven by small, natural, clean food, and specialty diets such as vegan or gluten free
- Meal kits and fresh prepared foods/meals appeal especially to millennials seeking convenience
- "Big Food" is actively seeking acquisitions to satisfy consumer desire for variety in food and shopping

Shares, Store Count to Decline as Fresh, Limited Assortment, E-Commerce Grows

Market Share and Store Count Forecasts (Grocery and Consumables)

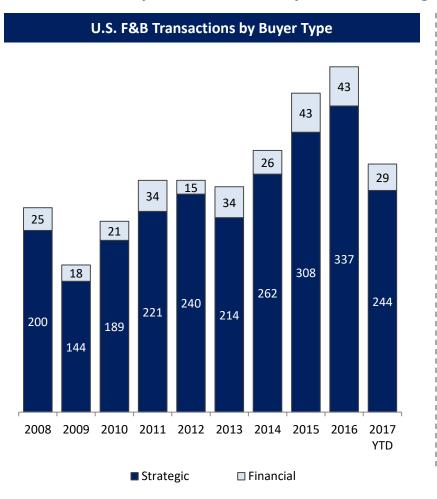
| | 2016 Dollar Share | 2021 Dollar Share | Change in Dollar Share | 2016 Store Counts | 2021 Store Counts | % Change in Store Counts |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Total Traditional Grocery | 44.1% | 44.4% | 0.2% | 40,498 | 36,210 | -10.6% |
| Traditional Supermarkets | 36.5% | 33.7% | -2.8% | 25,380 | 19,132 | -24.6% |
| Fresh Format | 1.5% | 2.8% | 1.3% | 1,547 | 2,290 | 48.0% |
| Limited Assortment | 3.1% | 4.4% | 1.3% | 4,093 | 4,963 | 21.3% |
| Super Warehouse | 2.0% | 2.3% | 0.3% | 730 | 947 | 29.7% |
| Other (Small Grocery) | 1.1% | 1.2% | 0.1% | 8,748 | 8,878 | 1.5% |
| Total C-Stores | 16.1% | 16.5% | 0.5% | 161,052 | 162,836 | 1.196 |
| Convenience (w/gas)* | 13.7% | 14.1% | 0.4% | 130,755 | 132,203 | 1.1% |
| Convenience (w/o gas) | 2.3% | 2.4% | 0.1% | 30,297 | 30,633 | 1.196 |
| Total Non-Traditional Grocery | 39.8% | 39.1% | -0.7% | 62,634 | 70,407 | 12.4% |
| Wholesale Club | 9.0% | 9.6% | 0.6% | 1,472 | 1,613 | 9.6% |
| Supercenter | 18.9% | 19.4% | 0.5% | 4,106 | 4,560 | 11.1% |
| Dollar | 2.8% | 2.8% | 0.0% | 30,496 | 37,964 | 24.5% |
| Drug | 5.1% | 4.5% | -0.6% | 23,607 | 24,202 | 2.5% |
| Mass | 3.5% | 2.5% | -1.0% | 2,775 | 1,904 | -31.4% |
| Military | 0.4% | 0.3% | -0.1% | 178 | 164 | -8.1% |
| Total All Formats | 100% | 100.0% | | 264,185 | 269,453 | 2.0% |

- In 2016 traditional supermarkets accounted for \$440 billion of the \$795 billion total food and beverage market
- E-commerce sales accounted for \$33 billion, or 4% in 2016; by 2021, e-commerce is forecasted to grow to 8%
- Limited assortment stores like Trader Joe's and Aldi will also take share of market
- Forecast is that one in four traditional grocery stores will not be around in five years

Source: Inmar Industry Outlook Study 2021.

U.S. F&B - M&A Market Overview

U.S. F&B industry transaction activity has been strong



U.S. F&B Transaction Multiples 13.4x 12.1x 11.0x 11.6x 11.0x 10.3x 9.7x 8.1x 8.3x 8.0x 2.0x 1.8x 1.8x 1.6x 1.5x 1.2x 1.1x 1.0x 1.3x 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2017 2008 2009 2015 2016 YTD

→ EV / Revenue

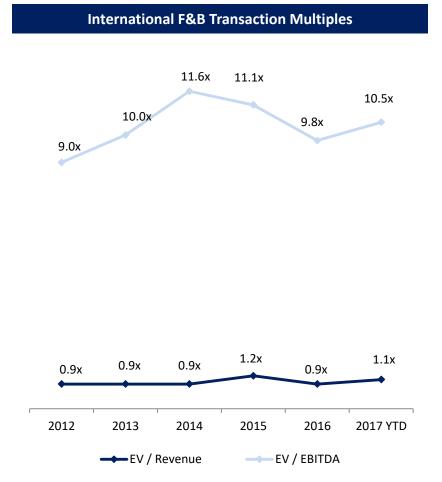
Source: Peakstone & Capital IQ.

EV / EBITDA

International F&B - M&A Market Overview

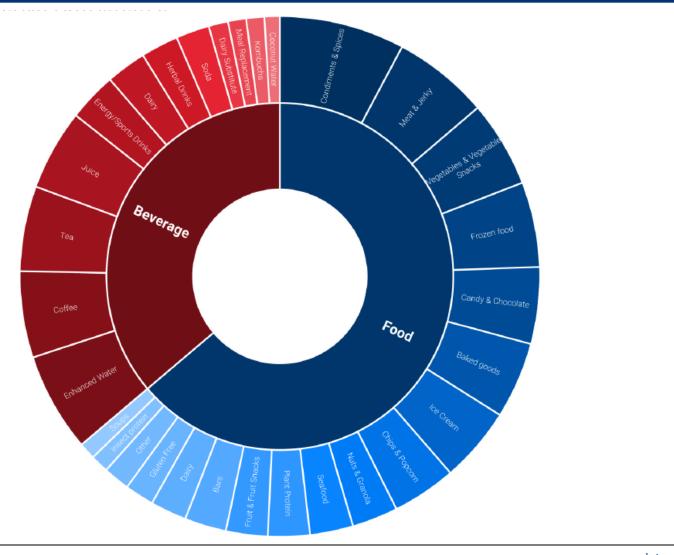
International F&B industry M&A activity has been strong





Source: Peakstone & Capital IQ.

Food & Beverage Deals by Product Category

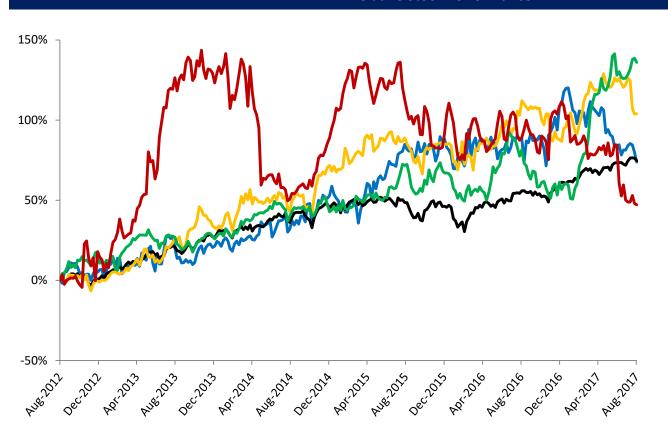


Source: Industry research.

Peakstone Food and Beverage Index - Trading Statistics

F&B categories have performed well compared to the S&P 500

Relative Stock Performance



Beverage Products: 136%

Food Ingredients: 104%

S&P 500: 75%

Food Production: 74%

Food Retail: 47%

Peakstone Food Production Index

ABF, ARYN, BGS, BIMBO A, BN, BRID, CAG, CALM, CPB, CVGW, DF, FDP, FLO, GIS, HAIN, HRL, HSY, JBSS, JBSS3, JJSF, K, KHC, LANC, LNCE, LOTB, MDLZ, MKC, NESN, POST, PPC, SAFM, SAP, SENE.A, SJM, SNAK, THS, TR, TSN, UNA, WN

Peakstone Food Ingredients Index

BARN, FRUT, GIVN, IFF, KRZ, SXT, SY1, 4914, 4958

Peakstone Beverage Production Index

ABI, BCB, BF.B, COKE, DGE, DPS, FARM, FIZZ, JSDA, KO, LWAY, MNST, PEP, SAM, STZ, TAP

Peakstone Food Retail Index

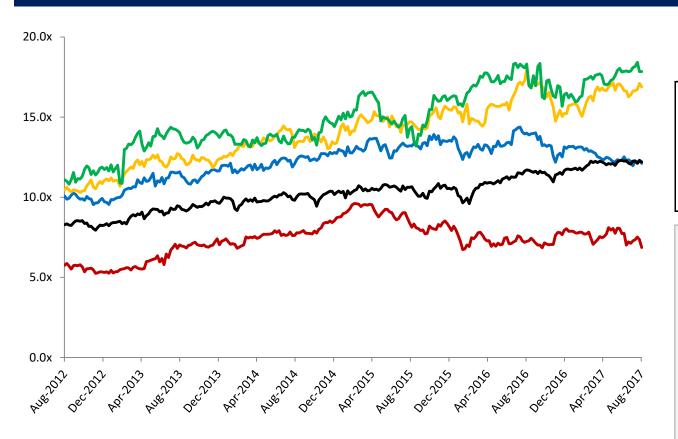
IMKT.A, KR, NGVC, SFM, SFS, SPTN, SVU, UNFI, VLGE.A, WFM, WMK



Peakstone Food and Beverage Index - Trading Statistics

F&B categories have performed well compared to the S&P 500

Comparable Valuation Trends – Enterprise Value / EBITDA



Beverage Products: 17.8x

Food Ingredients: 16.9x

S&P 500: 12.2x

Food Production: 12.1x

Food Retail: 6.9x

Peakstone Food Production Index

ABF, ARYN, BGS, BIMBO A, BN, BRID, CAG, CALM, CPB, CVGW, DF, FDP, FLO, GIS, HAIN, HRL, HSY, JBSS, JBSS3, JJSF, K, KHC, LANC, LNCE, LOTB, MDLZ, MKC, NESN, POST, PPC, SAFM, SAP, SENE.A, SJM, SNAK, THS, TR, TSN, UNA, WN

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BARN, FRUT, GIVN, IFF, KRZ, SXT, SY1, 4914, 4958

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ABI, BCB, BF.B, COKE, DGE, DPS, FARM, FIZZ, JSDA, KO, LWAY, MNST, PEP, SAM, STZ, TAP

Peakstone Food Retail Index

IMKT.A, KR, NGVC, SFM, SFS, SPTN, SVU, UNFI, VLGE.A, WFM, WMK



Selected Public Trading Comparables

| Selected Public Trading Comparables | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|------------|---------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------|----------|--|
| (\$ in millions) | Market | Enterprise | En | terprise Value / | 1 | Forward | Gross | EBITDA | |
| Company Name | Сар | Value | Revenue | EBITDA | EBIT | P/E Ratio | Margin % | Margin % | |
| Food Production | | | | | | | | | |
| Nestlé S.A. | \$262,501 | \$284,438 | 3.1x | 15.1x | 18.2x | 22.6x | 51% | 19% | |
| Unilever N.V. | \$159,645 | \$176,079 | 2.9x | 15.7x | 18.0x | 21.2x | 44% | 18% | |
| The Kraft Heinz Company | \$105,330 | \$135,186 | 5.2x | 16.3x | 18.9x | 23.0x | 38% | 32% | |
| Mondelez International, Inc. | \$65,537 | \$83,210 | 3.3x | 18.0x | 21.9x | 19.5x | 39% | 17% | |
| Danone | \$48,644 | \$70,188 | 2.6x | 14.4x | 17.7x | 18.3x | 50% | 18% | |
| General Mills, Inc. | \$32,185 | \$42,169 | 2.7x | 12.1x | 14.4x | 18.0x | 36% | 22% | |
| Associated British Foods plc | \$32,507 | \$34,333 | 1.7x | 13.6x | 18.9x | 24.1x | 23% | 12% | |
| Kellogg Company | \$23,828 | \$32,368 | 2.5x | 14.0x | 18.1x | 17.0x | 38% | 18% | |
| Tyson Foods, Inc. | \$23,724 | \$31,814 | 0.9x | 9.0x | 11.1x | 12.6x | 13% | 10% | |
| Grupo Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V. | \$11,621 | \$25,446 | 1.1x | 8.9x | 12.5x | 24.8x | 54% | 12% | |
| The Hershey Company | \$22,360 | \$25,132 | 3.3x | 14.6x | 17.7x | 21.4x | 44% | 23% | |
| JBS S.A. | \$7,152 | \$22,729 | 0.4x | 6.1x | 9.8x | 6.4x | 13% | 7% | |
| ConAgra Foods, Inc. | \$14,327 | \$19,234 | 2.2x | 10.5x | 12.4x | 18.4x | 30% | 20% | |
| The J. M. Smucker Company | \$13,861 | \$19,093 | 2.6x | 11.5x | 15.3x | 15.4x | 38% | 23% | |
| Hormel Foods Corporation | \$17,765 | \$17,469 | 1.9x | 12.1x | 13.3x | 19.9x | 22% | 15% | |
| Campbell Soup Company | \$16,126 | \$17,159 | 2.4x | 11.9x | 14.8x | 16.8x | 37% | 20% | |
| McCormick & Company, Incorporated | \$11,941 | \$15,672 | 3.0x | 16.7x | 18.9x | 22.8x | 41% | 17% | |
| Saputo Inc. | \$13,012 | \$14,106 | 1.6x | 13.5x | 16.1x | 20.3x | 12% | 12% | |
| George Weston Limited | \$10,933 | \$13,537 | 0.7x | 8.3x | 13.0x | 15.3x | 29% | 8% | |
| Pilgrim's Pride Corporation | \$6,515 | \$9,760 | 0.9x | 7.7x | 9.5x | 10.3x | 13% | 12% | |
| Post Holdings, Inc. | \$5,639 | \$7,666 | 1.9x | 10.9x | 16.8x | 21.2x | 30% | 18% | |
| The Hain Celestial Group, Inc. | \$4,483 | \$6,676 | 1.8x | 19.3x | 26.0x | 28.3x | 19% | 9% | |
| Treehouse Foods, Inc. | \$4,233 | \$5,110 | 1.0x | 10.2x | 18.0x | 21.4x | 19% | 10% | |
| Lancaster Colony Corporation | \$3,351 | \$4,932 | 2.7x | 14.6x | 16.4x | 25.1x | 27% | 19% | |
| Snyder's-Lance, Inc. | \$3,619 | \$4,754 | 2.1x | 18.4x | 29.2x | 30.5x | 37% | 12% | |
| Flowers Foods, Inc. | \$3,668 | \$4,508 | 1.2x | 11.0x | 16.9x | 0.0x | 49% | 10% | |
| | | | | | | | | | |

Selected Public Trading Comparables (continued)

| Selected Public Trading Comparables | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|------------|---------|----------------|-------|-----------|----------|----------|--|--|
| (\$ in millions) | Market | Enterprise | En | terprise Value | / | Forward | Gross | EBITDA | | |
| Company Name | Сар | Value | Revenue | EBITDA | EBIT | P/E Ratio | Margin % | Margin % | | |
| Food Production | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fresh Del Monte Produce Inc. | \$2,408 | \$3,848 | 0.6x | 9.0x | 12.5x | 0.0x | 10% | 7% | | |
| ARYZTA AG | \$2,880 | \$3,226 | 1.2x | 10.1x | 29.2x | 11.6x | 20% | 11% | | |
| Lotus Bakeries NV | \$2,214 | \$2,890 | 3.9x | 20.2x | 23.7x | 29.4x | 40% | 19% | | |
| B&G Foods Inc. | \$2,078 | \$2,635 | 2.5x | 12.1x | 14.1x | 14.8x | 31% | 21% | | |
| Sanderson Farms, Inc. | \$3,137 | \$2,343 | 1.0x | 6.7x | 8.5x | 12.1x | 17% | 14% | | |
| J&J Snack Foods Corp. | \$2,410 | \$2,268 | 2.2x | 15.0x | 20.6x | 28.9x | 30% | 15% | | |
| Tootsie Roll Industries Inc. | \$2,279 | \$2,157 | 4.1x | 18.8x | 22.6x | 0.0x | 38% | 22% | | |
| Dean Foods Company | \$1,036 | \$1,909 | 0.2x | 5.1x | 9.6x | 13.0x | 24% | 5% | | |
| Cal-Maine Foods, Inc. | \$1,737 | \$1,593 | 1.5x | NM | NM | 71.0x | 4% | -7% | | |
| Calavo Growers Inc. | \$1,267 | \$1,305 | 1.3x | 17.5x | 20.0x | 27.9x | 12% | 7% | | |
| John B Sanfilippo & Son Inc. | \$710 | \$802 | 0.9x | 10.8x | 13.9x | 19.1x | 16% | 8% | | |
| Seneca Foods Corp. | \$287 | \$665 | 0.5x | 12.3x | 24.5x | 0.0x | 8% | 4% | | |
| Inventure Foods, Inc. | \$60 | \$148 | 0.6x | 34.2x | NM | NM | 13% | 2% | | |
| Food Production Median | \$6,515 | \$9,760 | 1.9x | 12.1x | 16.9x | 19.3x | 30% | 14% | | |
| Food Ingredients | • | | | | | | | | | |
| Givaudan SA | \$18,436 | \$19,919 | 4.0x | 19.3x | 22.5x | 24.3x | 45% | 21% | | |
| Kerry Group plc | \$15,937 | \$17,663 | 2.4x | 17.7x | 21.7x | 21.7x | 47% | 14% | | |
| International Flavors & Fragrances Inc. | \$11,031 | \$12,440 | 3.9x | 18.5x | 22.1x | 23.2x | 45% | 21% | | |
| Symrise AG | \$8,975 | \$10,721 | 3.1x | 14.7x | 21.6x | 26.8x | 41% | 21% | | |
| Barry Callebaut AG | \$7,872 | \$9,403 | 1.3x | 16.9x | 21.2x | 25.4x | 13% | 8% | | |
| Frutarom Industries Ltd. | \$4,141 | \$4,607 | 3.8x | 20.0x | 24.5x | 25.9x | 39% | 19% | | |
| Sensient Technologies Corporation | \$3,259 | \$3,841 | 2.8x | 15.5x | 19.3x | 20.8x | 35% | 18% | | |
| Takasago International Corporation | \$753 | \$1,103 | 0.9x | 9.5x | 16.6x | 0.0x | 32% | 9% | | |
| T. Hasegawa Co., Ltd. | \$819 | \$676 | 1.6x | 8.5x | 13.0x | 17.7x | 39% | 18% | | |
| Food Ingredients Median | \$7,872 | \$9,403 | 2.8x | 16.9x | 21.6x | 23.2x | 39% | 18% | | |

Selected Public Trading Comparables (continued)

| Selected Public Trading Comparables | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|------------|---------|------------------|----------|-----------|----------|--------------------|--|
| (\$ in millions) | Market | Enterprise | En | terprise Value / | <u>'</u> | Forward | Gross | EBITDA Margin % | |
| Company Name | Сар | Value | Revenue | EBITDA | EBIT | P/E Ratio | Margin % | | |
| Beverage Production | | | | | | | | | |
| Anheuser-Busch InBev SA/NV | \$225,958 | \$349,783 | 6.5x | 17.8x | 22.0x | 25.0x | 61% | 36% | |
| The Coca-Cola Company | \$194,455 | \$217,039 | 5.6x | 18.3x | 21.0x | 24.0x | 61% | 28% | |
| Pepsico, Inc. | \$166,257 | \$188,554 | 3.0x | 15.2x | 18.3x | 22.1x | 55% | 20% | |
| Constellation Brands Inc. | \$38,151 | \$93,278 | 6.4x | 18.0x | 20.0x | 23.7x | 50% | 35% | |
| Monster Beverage Corporation | \$29,562 | \$47,171 | 8.9x | 22.4x | 23.2x | 32.9x | 65% | 40% | |
| Brown-Forman Corporation | \$19,080 | \$31,064 | 7.0x | 20.1x | 21.2x | 26.2x | 68% | 35% | |
| Molson Coors Brewing Company | \$19,485 | \$28,460 | 3.5x | 14.8x | 21.2x | 17.6x | 42% | 22% | |
| Dr Pepper Snapple Group, Inc. | \$16,413 | \$21,047 | 3.2x | 13.2x | 15.3x | 19.2x | 60% | 24% | |
| National Beverage Corp. | \$5,089 | \$20,829 | 6.0x | 28.2x | 30.5x | 36.3x | 39% | 21% | |
| Cott Corporation | \$2,151 | \$4,948 | 1.2x | 11.4x | 38.9x | 77.0x | 34% | 10% | |
| Coca-Cola Bottling Co. Consolidated | \$1,931 | \$4,385 | 0.8x | 12.3x | 25.5x | 0.0x | 38% | 7% | |
| Lifeway Foods Inc. | \$151 | \$3,100 | 1.2x | 19.3x | 31.3x | 93.7x | 30% | 6% | |
| Farmer Brothers Co. | \$506 | \$1,713 | 1.0x | 13.0x | 28.2x | 39.5x | 39% | 7% | |
| Jones Soda Co. | \$16 | \$520 | 1.2x | NM | NM | 0.0x | 26% | -2% | |
| Beverage Production Median | \$17,746 | \$24,753 | 3.4x | 17.8x | 22.0x | 24.5x | 46% | 22% | |

Selected Public Trading Comparables (continued)

| Selected Public Trading Comparables | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|------------|---------|------------------|----------|-----------|----------|--------------------|--|
| (\$ in millions) | Market | Enterprise | En | terprise Value , | <i>'</i> | Forward | Gross | EBITDA Margin % | |
| Company Name | Сар | Value | Revenue | EBITDA | EBIT | P/E Ratio | Margin % | | |
| Food Retail | | | | | | | | | |
| The Kroger Co. | \$21,482 | \$34,560 | 0.3x | 6.3x | 11.3x | 11.9x | 23% | 5% | |
| Whole Foods Market, Inc. | \$13,403 | \$13,452 | 0.8x | 10.2x | 17.3x | 30.7x | 34% | 8% | |
| Sprouts Farmers Market, Inc. | \$3,239 | \$3,674 | 0.8x | 12.4x | 17.7x | 24.2x | 29% | 7% | |
| United Natural Foods, Inc. | \$1,843 | \$2,296 | 0.3x | 7.3x | 9.9x | 13.9x | 15% | 3% | |
| SpartanNash Company | \$986 | \$2,130 | 0.2x | 7.3x | 11.4x | 11.2x | 14% | 3% | |
| SUPERVALU Inc. | \$881 | \$1,642 | 0.2x | 4.6x | 8.1x | 9.4x | 14% | 4% | |
| Ingles Markets, Incorporated | \$538 | \$1,401 | 0.4x | 6.2x | 11.9x | 11.3x | 24% | 6% | |
| Weis Markets, Inc. | \$1,197 | \$1,191 | 0.4x | 6.9x | 13.0x | 0.0x | 33% | 5% | |
| Smart & Final Stores, Inc. | \$577 | \$1,180 | 0.3x | 8.6x | 27.2x | 14.6x | 17% | 3% | |
| Village Super Market Inc. | \$348 | \$311 | 0.2x | 4.6x | 7.3x | 0.0x | 27% | 4% | |
| Natural Grocers by Vitamin Cottage, Inc. | \$132 | \$187 | 0.2x | 4.3x | 12.8x | 19.4x | 28% | 6% | |
| Food Retail Median | \$986 | \$1,642 | 0.3x | 6.9x | 11.9x | 11.9x | 24% | 5% | |
| Food and Beverage Total Median | \$5,089 | \$7,666 | 1.7x | 13.0x | 18.0x | 20.1x | 33% | 12% | |

Selected U.S. F&B Industry Transactions

Selected Food and Beverage Transactions

| Date | Target / Issuer | Transaction Size (\$mm) | Buyers / Investors | EV / EBITDA | Transaction Comments |
|------------|--|----------------------------|---|-------------|---|
| 07/26/2017 | Costa Farms, LLC | \$255 | Markel Ventures, Inc. | - | Markel Ventures, Inc. entered into a definitive agreement to acquire 81% interest in Costa Farms, LLC from Costa family for approximately \$260 million on July 19, 2017. |
| 07/25/2017 | Traditional Carbonated Soft Drinks & Juice business in US, Canada, Mexico and UK | \$1,250 | Refresco Group N.V. (ENXTAM:RFRG); Refresco US Holding Inc. | - | Refresco Group N.V. (ENXTAM:RFRG) ('Refresco') and its subsidiary Refresco US Holding Inc. entered into a definitive agreement to acquire the traditional carbonated soft drinks ('CSD') and juice business for \$1.3 billion on July 24, 2017. |
| 07/20/2017 | East Balt, Inc. | \$650 | Grupo Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V. (BMV:BIMBO A) | 9.3x | Grupo Bimbo, S.A.B. de C.V. (BMV:BIMBO A) entered into an agreement to acquire East Balt, Inc. from OEP Capital Advisors, L.P. for \$650 million on July 20, 2017. The transaction was cash and debt free. |
| 07/18/2017 | French's Food companies and Tigers Milk LLC | \$4,200 | McCormick & Company, Incorporated (NYSE:MKC) | - | McCormick & Company, Incorporated (NYSE:MKC) signed a definitive agreement to acquire French's Food companies and Tigers Milk LLC from Reckitt Benckiser LLC and The R.T. French's Food Group Limited for \$4.2 billion on July 18, 2017. |
| 07/06/2017 | Pacific Foods of Oregon, Inc. | \$700 | Campbell Investment Company | - | Campbell Investment Company entered into securities purchase agreement to acquire Pacific Foods of Oregon, Inc. for \$700 million on July 6, 2017. |
| 07/03/2017 | Stonyfield Farm, Inc. | \$875 | Groupe Lactalis S.A. | 20.0x | Groupe Lactalis S.A. entered into a binding agreement to acquire Stonyfield Farm, Inc. from Danone (ENXTPA:BN) for approximately \$880 million on July 1, 2017. Stonyfield generated approximately \$370 million in turnover in 2016. |
| 06/21/2017 | Casamigos Spirits Co. | \$1,000 | Diageo North America Inc. | - | Diageo North America Inc. entered into a definitive agreement to acquire Casamigos Spirits Co. from George Clooney, Rande Gerber, Michael Meldman and others for \$1 billion on June 21, 2017. |

Selected U.S. F&B Industry Transactions (continued)

Selected Food and Beverage Transactions

| Date | Target / Issuer | Transaction Size (\$mm) | Buyers / Investors | EV / EBITDA | Transaction Comments |
|------------|---|-------------------------|---|-------------|--|
| 06/16/2017 | Whole Foods Market, Inc. (NasdaqGS:WFM) | \$14,621 | Amazon.com, Inc. (NasdaqGS:AMZN) | 10.3x | Amazon.com, Inc. (NasdaqGS:AMZN) entered into an agreement to acquire Whole Foods Market, Inc. (NasdaqGS:WFM) from JANA Partners LLC, Neuberger Berman Group LLC and other shareholders for \$13.4 billion on June 15, 2017. |
| 05/30/2017 | Conagra Brands, Inc., Wesson Oil | \$285 | The J. M. Smucker Company (NYSE:SJM) | - | The J. M. Smucker Company (NYSE:SJM) entered into a definitive agreement to acquire Wesson Oils brand from Conagra Brands, Inc. (NYSE:CAG) for approximately \$290 million on May 30, 2017. |
| 04/25/2017 | AdvancePierre Foods Holdings, Inc. (NYSE:APFH) | \$4,443 | Tyson Foods, Inc. (NYSE:TSN) | 17.7x | Tyson Foods, Inc. (NYSE:TSN) entered into a definitive agreement to acquire AdvancePierre Foods Holdings, Inc. (NYSE:APFH) for \$3.4 billion on April 25, 2017. |
| 04/11/2017 | Atkins Nutritionals Holdings, Inc. | \$730 | Conyers Park Acquisition Corp. (NasdaqCM:CPAA) | - | Conyers Park Acquisition Corp. (NasdaqCM:CPAA) entered into a definitive agreement to acquire Atkins Nutritionals Holdings, Inc. from Roark Capital Group for approximately \$730 million on April 10, 2017. |
| 02/23/2017 | Ready Pac Produce, Inc. | \$409 | Bonduelle SA (ENXTPA:BON) | - | Bonduelle SA (ENXTPA:BON) entered into an agreement to acquire Ready Pac Produce, Inc. from H.I.G. Capital, LLC and others for approximately \$410 million on February 23, 2017. |
| 02/10/2017 | Mead Johnson Nutrition Company (NYSE:MJN) | \$19,668 | Reckitt Benckiser Group plc (LSE:RB.) | 17.7x | Reckitt Benckiser Group plc (LSE:RB) signed an agreement to acquire Mead Johnson Nutrition Company (NYSE:MJN) for \$16.6 billion in cash on February 10, 2017. Mead Johnson shareholders will receive \$90 in cash for each share of common stock. |
| 12/20/2016 | TIC Gums, Inc. | \$400 | Ingredion Incorporated (NYSE:INGR) | - | Ingredion Incorporated (NYSE:INGR) entered into a stock purchase agreement to acquire TIC Gums, Inc. for \$400 million in cash on December 20, 2016. |

Selected U.S. F&B Industry Transactions (continued)

Selected Food and Beverage Transactions

| Date | Target / Issuer | Transaction Size (\$mm) | Buyers / Investors | EV / EBITDA | Transaction Comments |
|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------|--|
| 12/16/2016 | Swiss Valley Farms Cooperative | \$325 | Prairie Farms Dairy, Inc. | - | Prairie Farms Dairy, Inc. entered into an agreement to acquire Swiss Valley Farms Cooperative for approximately \$330 million on December 16, 2016. |
| 11/29/2016 | GNP Company | \$350 | Pilgrim's Pride Corporation (NasdaqGS:PPC) | - | Pilgrim's Pride Corporation (NasdaqGS:PPC) entered into a definitive agreement to acquire GNP Company from The Maschhoffs LLC for \$350 million in cash on November 29, 2016. |
| 11/22/2016 | BAI Brands LLC | \$1,700 | Mott's, LLP | - | Mott's, LLP reached an agreement to acquire to acquire 97% stake in BAI Brands LLC for \$1.7 billion in cash on November 21, 2016. |
| 11/17/2016 | Bellisio Foods, Inc. | \$1,075 | Charoen Pokphand Foods Public Company Limited (SET:CPF) | - | Charoen Pokphand Foods Public Co. Ltd. (SET:CPF) signed a securities purchase agreement to acquire Bellisio Foods, Inc. from Centre Partners Management for \$1.1 billion on November 17, 2016. |
| 11/14/2016 | Peacock Foods LLC | \$748 | Greencore Group plc (LSE:GNC) | 15.8x | Greencore Group plc (LSE:GNC) reached an agreement to acquire Peacock Foods from Charlesbank Capital Partners, LLC for approximately \$750 million in cash on November 14, 2016. |
| 10/17/2016 | Moran Foods, LLC | \$1,365 | Onex Corporation (TSX:ONEX) | - | Onex Partners IV LP, a fund sponsored by Onex Corporation (TSX:OCX), entered into an agreement and plan of merger to acquire Moran Foods, LLC from Supervalu, Inc. (NYSE:SVU) for \$1.4 billion on October 16, 2016. |
| 10/10/2016 | Glacier Water Services, Inc. | \$255 | Primo Water Corporation (NasdaqGM:PRMW) | 11.1x | Primo Water Corporation (NasdaqGM:PRMW) executed a definitive merger agreement to acquire Glacier Water Services Inc. (OTCPK:GWSV) for approximately \$250 million on October 9, 2016. |

Selected International F&B Industry Transactions

Selected Food and Beverage Transactions

| Date | Target / Issuer | Transaction Size | Buyers / Investors | EV / EBITDA | Transaction Comments |
|------------|---|---------------------|--|-------------|--|
| 07/28/2017 | Brassica TopCo S.A. and PPN Management SAS | \$735 | Beijing Sanyuan Foods Co., Ltd. (SHSE:600429); Fosun International Limited (SEHK:656) | - | Beijing Sanyuan Foods Co., Ltd. and Fosun International Limited signed a series of transaction documents to acquire Brassica TopCo S.A. and PPN Management SAS for approximately €630 million on July 25, 2017. |
| 07/11/2017 | Dow AgroSciences Industrial Ltda, a portion of corn seed business in Brazil | \$1,100 | CITIC Agri Fund Management Co., Ltd. | - | CITIC Agri Fund Management Co., Ltd. entered into a definitive agreement to acquire a portion of corn seed business in Brazil from Dow AgroSciences Industrial Ltda. for \$1.1 billion on July 11, 2017. |
| 06/26/2017 | Holland & Barrett Retail Limited | \$2,253 | L1 Retail | - | L1 Retail agreed to acquire Holland & Barrett Retail Limited from Alphabet Holding Company, Inc. for £1.8 billion on June 26, 2017. Holland & Barrett reported annual revenues of approximately £610 million in 2016. |
| 05/15/2017 | Bien Hoa Sugar Joint Stock Company (HOSE:BHS) | \$510 | Thanh Thanh Cong Tay Ninh Joint Stock Company (HOSE:SBT) | 23.6x | Thanh Thanh Cong Tay Ninh Joint Stock Company (HOSE:SBT) entered into a draft merger plan to acquire Bien Hoa Sugar Joint Stock Company (HOSE:BHS) from Thanh Thanh Cong Investment JSC and others for VND 7.9 billion on May 11, 2017. |
| 04/18/2017 | Weetabix Limited | \$1,786 | Post Holdings, Inc. (NYSE:POST) | - | Post Holdings, Inc. (NYSE:POST) agreed to acquire Weetabix Limited from Bright Food (Group) Co., Ltd., an investment fund advised by Baring Private Equity Asia and management sellers for £1.4 billion on a cash free, debt free basis on April 18, 2017. |
| 04/12/2017 | Refresco Group N.V. (ENXTAM:RFRG) | \$2,311 | PAI Partners | 9.3x | PAI Partners made an unsolicited, indicative and conditional proposal to acquire Refresco Group N.V. (ENXTAM:RFRG) for €1.4 billion on April 6, 2017. |
| 03/21/2017 | Alimentation Couche-Tard Inc. (TSX:ATD.B) | \$1,513 | - | 4.3x | An unknown buyer acquired a 21.8% stake in Alimentation Couche-Tard Inc. (TSX:ATD.B) from Metro Inc. (TSX:MRU) for CAD 2 billion on March 20, 2017. |

Selected International F&B Industry Transactions (continued)

Selected Food and Beverage Transactions

| Date | Target / Issuer | Transaction Size | Buyers / Investors | EV / EBITDA | Transaction Comments |
|------------|---|---------------------|---|-------------|--|
| 03/14/2017 | Pelican Rouge Group B.V. | \$531 | Selecta Management AG | - | Selecta Management AG signed an agreement to acquire Pelican Rouge Group B.V. from Angelo, Gordon & Co., Avenue Capital Management, LLC, GSO Capital Partners LP, York Capital Management and others on for approximately €500 million March 14, 2017. |
| 02/13/2017 | Brasil Kirin Holding S.A. | \$707 | Bavaria S.A. | - | Bavaria S.A. entered into a stock purchase agreement to acquire Brasil Kirin Holding S.A. from Kirin Holdings Company, Limited (TSE:2503) for BRL 2.2 billion on February 13, 2017. The transaction is subject to regulatory and anti-trust approvals. |
| 01/05/2017 | China Modern Dairy Holdings Ltd. (SEHK:1117) | \$1,957 | China Mengniu Dairy Company Limited (SEHK:2319) | 21.4x | China Mengniu Dairy Company Limited (SEHK:2319) made an offer to acquire remaining 62.3% stake in China Modern Dairy Holdings Ltd. (SEHK:1117) for approximately \$950 million on January 4, 2017. |
| 12/23/2016 | PT Eagle High Plantations Tbk (JKSE:BWPT) | \$505 | FIC Properties Sdn. Bhd. | 49.7x | FIC Properties Sdn Bhd signed an agreement to acquire 37% stake in PT Eagle High Plantations Tbk (JKSE:BWPT) from PT Rajawali Capital International for approximately \$510 million on December 23, 2016. |
| 12/13/2016 | Beer Business in Central and Eastern Europe | \$7,774 | Asahi Group Holdings, Ltd. (TSE:2502) | - | Asahi Group Holdings, Ltd. entered into a binding agreement to acquire beer business in Central and Eastern Europe from Anheuser-Busch InBev SA/NV for €7.3 billion on a cash free debt free enterprise value basis on December 13, 2016. |
| 12/13/2016 | Jeju Soju Co.,Ltd | \$2,174 | Shinsegae Inc. (KOSE:A004170) | - | Shinsegae Inc. (KOSE:A004170) agreed to acquire Jeju Soju Co.,Ltd from E-MART Inc. (KOSE:A139480) for KRW 15 billion on December 2, 2016. |
| 11/23/2016 | S.C. Profi Rom Food S.R.L. | \$562 | Mid Europa Partners LLP | - | Mid Europa Partners LLP signed an agreement to acquire S.C. Profi Rom Food S.R.L. from Polish Enterprise Fund VI, a fund of Enterprise Investors on November 23, 2016. Total equity value of the transaction is €533 million. |

Selected International F&B Industry Transactions (continued)

Selected Food and Beverage Transactions

| Date | Target / Issuer | Transaction Size | Buyers / Investors | EV / EBITDA | Transaction Comments |
|------------|--|---------------------|--|-------------|---|
| 11/08/2016 | Promasidor (South Africa) (Pty) Ltd. | \$532 | Ajinomoto Co., Inc. (TSE:2802) | - | Ajinomoto Co., Inc. (TSE:2802) acquired 33.3% stake in Promasidor (South Africa) (Pty) Ltd. from PLEXUS Investments Ltd and Tana Promasidor Holdings Limited for approximately \$530 million on November 8, 2016. |
| 11/03/2016 | Super Group Ltd (SGX:S10) | \$1,076 | Jacobs Douwe Egberts B.V. | 16.0x | Jacobs Douwe Egberts B.V. made a pre-conditional offer to acquire Super Group Ltd. (SGX:S10) from a group of shareholders for SGD 1.4 billion on November 3, 2016. |
| 10/31/2016 | Grupo Modelo, S.A.B. de C.V., Brewery Operation in Obregon, Mexico | \$600 | Constellation Brands, Inc. (NYSE:STZ) | - | Constellation Brands Inc. (NYSE:STZ) agreed to acquire brewery operation in Obregon, Mexico from Grupo Modelo, S.A.B. de C.V. for \$600 million on October 31, 2016. |
| 10/17/2016 | Constellation Brands Canada, Inc. | \$783 | Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan Board | - | Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan entered into an agreement to acquire Constellation Brands Canada, Inc. from Constellation Brands Inc. (NYSE:STZ) for CAD 1 billion on October 17, 2016. The consideration is subject to closing adjustments. |
| 10/10/2016 | Coca-Cola Beverages Africa Limited | \$3,150 | The Coca-Cola Company (NYSE:KO) | - | The Coca-Cola Company (NYSE:KO) exercised an option to acquire 54.5% stake in Coca-Cola Beverages Africa from Anheuser-Busch InBev SA/NV (ENXTBR:ABI) on October 10, 2016. |
| 09/27/2016 | Ningxia Unisplendour Tianhua Methionine Co., Ltd. | \$575 | Chongqing Sanxia Paints Co., Ltd. (SZSE:000565) | - | Chongqing Sanxia Paints Co., Ltd. (SZSE:000565) agreed to acquire Ningxia Unisplendour Tianhua Methionine Co., Ltd. from Chongqing Chemical & Pharmaceutical Ziguang New Material Co., Ltd. on CNY 3.1 billion on September 19, 2016. |
| 09/23/2016 | Vonpar S.A. | \$1,087 | Spal Indústria Brasileira de Bebidas S/A | 10.5x | Spal Indústria Brasileira de Bebidas S/A signed an agreement to acquire Vonpar S.A. for an aggregate enterprise value of BRL 3.6 billion on September 23, 2016. |

Peakstone Momentum

























































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Peakstone is an investment bank that specializes in mergers and acquisitions advisory and capital raising for middle market clients. Our team is comprised of senior investment banking professionals who have decades of experience and have executed hundreds of transactions totaling billions of dollars. For additional information, visit www.peakstone.com.

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